

State-by-State Regulations by Point-of-Sale, United States

Legal Requirement	States
Farm Sales (17 states, 13 with special restrictions)	
Restrict legal sales of raw milk to <u>only</u> on the farm where milk is produced. <i>Entries with (*) have additional regulations</i>	*AK, *AR, *CO, *IL, *KS, *KY, MA, *MN, *MS, NE, NY, *OR, *OK, *RI, *TN, TX, *WI
Sales of raw milk further restricted to only incidental occurrences (i.e., occasional; not as a regular course of business; no advertising)	MN, WI, OK, IL
Allows sales through herd leasing programs (cowshares, goatshares)	AK, CO, TN
Allows sales directly to the consumer on the farm with minimal on-farm advertising.	KS
Goat milk only (**=requires a prescription from a physician)	AR (see special regulations), **KY, MS, **RI
Have a coliform standard for milk sold only on-farm	MA, NY, OR, TX
On-farm sales of raw <u>cow's</u> milk only from farms with no more than two producing cows, nine producing sheep and/or 9 producing goats. <i>(See retail section for additional information)</i>	OR

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Legal Requirement	States
Retail Sales Separate from Farm (16 states, 6 with special restrictions)	
Allow sale of raw milk at retail stores <u>separate</u> from the farm. Entries with (*) have additional regulations	AZ, CA, CT, ID, ME, *MO, NH, NM, NV, *OR, PA, *SC, *SD, *UT, *VT, WA
Requires the store to be owned by the producer (can be located off of the farm)	UT
Allows sale of raw milk both on and off the farm and at a farmers' market if a permit is obtained. Farmers must provide retail stores with a warning plaque to be displayed in front of the raw milk.	SC
Only goat milk is allowed at retail off farm (<i>See farm sale section for additional information</i>)	OR
In addition to selling raw milk on the farm, If farmers comply with further standards, they are also allowed to deliver to retail stores. Raw milk sales are prohibited at farmers' markets and advertising is not restricted.	VT
Allows farmers to deliver to farmers' market but not to stores.	MO, SD
Raw Milk Sales Prohibited (18 states)	
Sale of raw milk is prohibited. Entries with (*) have additional regulations	AL, DE, FL, GA, HI, IN, IA, LA, MD, MI, MT, NJ, NC, ND, OH, VA, WV, WY

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References

NASDA Raw Milk Survey 2011. www.nasda.org. News release July 19, 2011.

Real Raw Milk Facts. State Laws and Regulations: <http://www.realrawmilkfacts.com/raw-milk-regulations>

FTCLDF. State by State Review of Raw Milk Laws: http://www.farmtoconsumer.org/raw_milk_map.htm